Commodity Monthly Monitor

Trade reprices commodity risk

29 Apr - 20 May 2019



Summary

Commodity markets suffered a blow from a deterioration in trade discussions between the US and China. The US has increased tariffs on US\$200bn worth of Chinese imports and China has retaliated by increasing tariffs on US\$60bn of US imports. There appears to be a chasm between expectations on both sides that will make it very difficult for a trade deal to be signed quickly. The US has accused China of not adhering to their trade agreement and China believes the terms are unfairly tilted in the US's favour. With the US combining trade negotiations with the protection of intellectual property, the political scope of the discussions is very wide and not easily resolved by operational negotiators. While many thought the G20 meeting that will take place in Osaka at the end of June will be a perfect time for the US and China to sign a trade deal, the souring of relationships in recent weeks casts doubts on this idea. So, despite all the strength in fundamentals behind most cyclical commodities, the return of global economic risks that a trade war poses will likely be negative for cyclical commodity market performance.

Gold in theory should buck the negative trends that cyclical commodities are likely to face. As a defensive, safe haven asset, gold is traditionally an asset that investors flock to in times of uncertainty. However, US Dollar strength at present has weighed on gold's upside. US Dollar strength is likely to wane if the Federal Reserve is forced to loosen its policy setting. The Fed Fund futures market has raised the probability of a rate cut to 70% by the end of this year (up from around 40% last month). That could be positive for gold.

Oil is also defying downside price pressure, as the market is more aware of the supply tightness in crude oil than it is other commodity markets. While many base metals are also in a supply deficit, the market appears to be focussed on demand destruction that trade wars could pose on the metals complex. Oil markets remain tight as a result of the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries' (OPEC's) policy and sanctions placed on Venezuela and Iran. We don't expect OPEC to materially increase output after next month's policy meeting, maintaining a supply deficit that is designed to reduce global oil inventories. The geopolitical premium in oil should also remain elevated following attacks on vessels close to the Strait of Hormuz (the world's largest seaborn oil choke point). With Iran being backed into a corner, the risk of further attacks by the country or its proxies is high and could lead to a spike in prices if those risks are crystallised.

- Grains appreciate as wet weather delays planting season. Delay in seeding corn, wheat and soybeans
 due to wet weather has caused prices to rise in the latter half of last month. Most other agricultural
 commodities suffered as the trade dispute between US and China escalated further in the last month.
- US-Iran tensions raise further supply fears in a tight oil market. OPEC and its partners are mulling over their options ahead of their June meeting as Saudi Arabia appears comfortable with the current levels of production while Russia seems inclined to increase supply.
- Strong US Dollar weighs on precious metals. Gold failed to profit from heightened geopolitical tensions
 last month however the build-up of net speculative positions should drive its recovery. Slowing auto
 industry underpins the weakness among platinum group metals performance however the upcoming
 wage negotiations among South African platinum producers could raise the risk of a strike.
- Industrial metals prices weighed down by escalation of US-China trade wars. The new downward
 revisions in the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) growth forecasts
 have also weighed on sentiment towards the base metals complex. Volatility across base metals will
 remain if the trade tensions persist despite strong fundamentals for most metals until 2020.

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	Current Price ²	Returns (-1 Mth)	Price vs 200 days MA	Inventories ³ (- 3 Mths)	Positioning ⁴ (- 1 Mth)	Roll Yield ⁵	20 May Score	29 A Sco
WTI Oil	63	-1.4%	5.0%	3.9%	-3%	-0.2%	(3)	0
Brent Oil	72	0.0%	4.5%	2.4%	-5%	1.1%	(1)	2
Natural Gas	2.7	7.3%	-14.1%	-3.0%	-38%	-1.0%	(1)	(2
Gasoline	2.0	-3.0%	14.4%	-12.4%	-6%	1.3%	1	. 4
Heating Oil	2.1	0.1%	1.2%	-6.2%	-27%	-0.1%	0	4
Carbon	25.1	-6.3%	14.2%	-	- ,,,	-0.2%	(2)	0
Wheat	4.8	7.7%	-3.0%	9.5%	-6%	-1.4%	(3)	(4
Corn	3.9	8.5%	6.2%	1.6%	9%	-2.0%	0	(4
Sovbeans	8	-5.5%	-5.1%	6.0%	-112%	-0.8%	(4)	(2
Sugar	0.1	-8.9%	-5.6%	-	-644%	-3.3%	(2)	(1
Cotton	0.7	-12.2%	-10.8%	0.3%	-130%	0.5%	(2)	(2
Coffee	0.9	-2.2%	-12.5%	-	11%	-1.8%	(1)	(1
Soybean Oil	0.3	-4.5%	-3.7%	-7.7%	-284%	-0.5%	(2)	(2
Cocoa	2,387	0.3%	6.1%	-	34%	0.2%	4	`4
Aluminium	1,778	-3.9%	-7.6%	-9.4%	-13%	-0.5%	(2)	(2
Copper (COMEX)	2.7	-6.3%	-1.4%	-51.6%	-395%	0.4%	0	(1
Copper (LME)	6,017	-7.0%	-2.7%	35.3%	-34%	-0.1%	(4)	(1
Zinc	2,648	-6.0%	-0.1%	0.7%	-19%	1.8%	(2)	(1
Nickel	11,997	-4.9%	-1.5%	-18.1%	-29%	0.3%	0	(1
Lead	1,797	-6.9%	-9.7%	3.9%	0%	-0.3%	(2)	(2
Tin	19,550	-3.8%	-1.8%	3.3%	-10%	0.3%	(2)	0
Gold	1,277	0.4%	1.6%	-	131%	-	4	(2
Silver	14	-3.7%	-3.3%	-	-240%	-	(4)	(4
Platinum	814	-9.5%	-1.8%	-	-21%	-	(4)	4
Palladium	1,331	-4.8%	8.1%	-	-15%	-	(2)	0
Live Cattle	1.1	-13.4%	-6.8%	-	-35%	2.6%	(1)	3
ean Hogs	0.9	1.7%	43.2%	-	-3%	-1.3%	(1)	1
Feeder Cattle	1.3	-7.9%	-8.8%	-	-98%	-7.3%	(4)	(1

Performance ²	- 1 Mth	- 6 Mth	- 12 Mth
All Commodities	-2.0%	-2.5%	-9.6%
Energy	0.8%	-3.9%	-5.3%
Industrial Metals	-5.7%	-0.6%	-15.0%
Precious Metals	-0.7%	3.3%	-4.4%
Agriculture	-2.4%	-7.1%	-18.6%
MSCI World	-3.1%	7.1%	-0.2%
US Aggregate Bond	0.9%	5.5%	6.4%

Bloomberg TR Indexes for basket returns, data to Monday 20 May 2019. Source: WisdomTree, Bloomberg

CFTC Net Speculative Positioning

(in '000 contracts) ■ Precious Metals ■ Livestock ■ Industrial Metals ■ Energy Agriculture 2,500 2,000 1,500 1.000 500 0 -500 -1,000 2014 2015

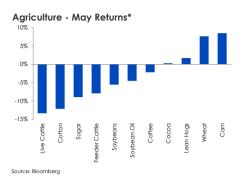
- Information not available. Green = returns positive, inventories falling, positioning rising, roll yield positive. Red = the opposite. Black = neutral. 1 Detailed explanation of the matrix calculations can be found at the end of this report. 2 All prices are futures prices to Monday 20 May 19. Broad sector returns based on Bloomberg Commodity Index family. 3 % change in inventory over the past 3 months except for sugar and coffee which are based on past 6 months as data is updated bi-annually by USDA. 4 CFIC futures and LME COTR net positioning as at Monday 20 May 19. May, 14 2019 and May, 17 2019 respectively, % change from previous month. 5 Calculated as % difference between front month and second month futures prices on report date.

Sector Overview



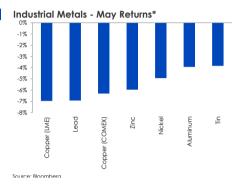
Agriculture

- Corn had a strong rally during the month with price appreciation of 8.5%. Corn prices typically rise during the spring and summer when the crop is planted and usually come down again ground the autumn harvest time when the crop becomes available in the market. Since December however, corn prices had been defying seasonality and trending down as markets expected farmers to grow more corn instead of soybeans given the cut in US soybeans exports to China. Corn has however rallied since mid-May as wet weather has caused planting delays. According to the US Department of Agriculture, as of 19 May, only about 49% of corn had been planted which is the lowest on record for this time of the year since the 1980s and well below the average of around 80%.
- Soybean, whilst down 4.5% over the month, recovered some of its earlier losses in the second half of the month as its plantation has been similarly delayed with only 19% of the US soy crop planted as of 19 May compared with 53% at the same time last year. The gains in soybeans however were somewhat capped as planting delays in corn could prompt farmers to shift acres to soybean which can potentially be planted later. Prices may be kept up if the wet forecasts for the next few weeks manifest. Wheat followed suit as wet weather raised concerns about delays in plantation and potentially a lower yield. Thus grains, which may also receive government aid to offset trade war losses for the farmers have shown resistance in the last month to elevated trade tensions due to their own potential supply worries



Industrial Metals

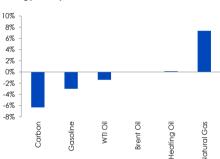
- The weak performance across the metals complex was evidence of the fact that industrial metals have been caught in the cross hairs of the trade wars between US and China. Macro-economic data released by China was lacklustre as growth in industrial production, retail sales and fixed investment slowed again in April, weighing on the metals complex. Furthermore, the latest report by Organisation for Economic Co-operation & Development (OECD) projected global growth to slow to only 3.2% this vear as trade tensions persist
- While copper prices were the weakest among base metals last month, its fundamentals remain supportive for further upside. According to the International Copper Study Group (ICSG), the copper markets is expected to remain in a deficit both for the next two years. The ICSG expects the deficit next year to increase further to 250,000 tons again in 2020 due to a limited supply of copper concentrate for conversion into refined copper.



Energy

- Brent oil finished the month flat while WTI oil was down slightly as competing factors offer little clarity on direction. On the one hand, tensions between US and Iran have increased the upside risk to oil prices as supply pressures could mount if the Strait of Hormuz, which borders Iran and sees about a third of the world's oil tanker traffic pass through it, gets blocked. On the other hand, a re-escalation of the trade dispute between the US and China has elevated global economic downside risks which could cause demand to drop. A lot now depends on what OPEC and its partners agree to do with oil supply. Saudi Arabia has indicated it is comfortable with the current level of production while Russia, which had recently been forced to cut production following an oil contamination issue along the Druzhba pipeline to Europe, is inclined to raise the level of supply again. We expect the next round of OPEC meetings in June to provide more clarity on what course both policy and prices will take in the second half of the year.
- Natural ags had a positive month following considerable weakness year-to-date. Given its seasonal nature, natural gas inventories are wound down at the peak of winter as heating demand begins to tail off. Inventories are built again in spring in anticipation of elevated levels of demand for electricity production during the summer air conditioning months. This supported the price of natural gas in the month despite China announcing an increase in tariffs on imports of US liquified natural gas (LNG) from 10% to 25%

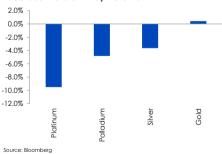
Energy - May Returns*



Source: Bloomberg

- Despite heightened geopolitical tensions globally, gold's lacklustre performance can be accounted for by the firmer US Dollar which is also perceived as a haven asset amidst the trade spat between US and China. Evident from the rising probability a US rate cut by year end (70% as on 20 May 2019 according to Fed Fund futures), markets appear to be pinning their hopes on the Federal Reserve to offset some of the drag from the ongoing US-China trade spat. That could remove some of the upside pressure on the US Dollar and thus be positive for gold. Gold found some support from the escalation of tensions in the Middle East. We expect rising risk aversion among market participants to soon lend buoyancy to gold prices in the near term.
- The slowdown in the automotive industry which accounts for 70% of palladium's use in auto catalysts is partly to blame for its weak performance. According to data from the China Association of Automobile Manufacturers', car sales in China declined 18% over the prior. This marks a deepening trend as car sales have fallen in every month since July last year. While, the auto market is slowing, tougher environmental standards are being introduced globally, which will require more palladium usage per car. According to Johnson Matthey, the palladium market will be in a supply deficit of 127,000 ounces this year. South African platinum producers are preparing for collective wage negotiations with the unions and given their history of unrealistic demands it could raise the probability of a strike as palladium is mined as a by-product in mostly nickel and platinum mines. Palladium's existing price correction was long overdue after significant price appreciation over the last two years. However, strong fundamentals support its long-term recovery.

Precious Metals - May Returns*



Technical Overview (as of May 20, 2019)



Positionina

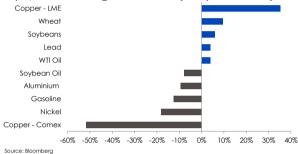
- escalation of the trade dispute between US and China. Agricultural commodities with the highest reduction in net positioning were sugar (-643.8%), soybean oil (-283.9%) and cotton (-130.1%).
- Investor sentiment towards copper, known as the bellwether for global growth, weakened as net speculative positioning of copper futures declined by 394% over
- Net positioning in Brent oil and WTI oil has accumulated this year as supply tightness
- Investors are increasingly becoming positive on the outlook for gold, with speculative positioning rising by 130%, the most across all commodities over the past
- Owing to its industrial character, sentiment towards silver deteriorated alongside other base metals as the trade wars took centre stage. As a result, speculative positioning in silver futures switched from net long to net short last month.

Top 5/Bottom 5 Change in CFTC Net Positions (over past month)¹ Cocoa Coffee Corn Cotton Silver Soybean Oil Copper (COMEX) Sugar -700% -600% -500% -400% -300% -200% -100% 0% 100% 200%

Inventories

- Global wheat production has been on an upward path and, according to the US Department of Agriculture, alobal wheat ending stocks are forecast up for 2019/20 with larger crops expected in most major exporting countries. Steadily building inventories in recent months are in line with this forecast.
- Copper inventory trends are bifurcated across the exchanges. While copper inventories on the Comex Futures Exchange appear tight (down 51%), they appear plentiful (up 35%) on the LME.
- Nickel inventories fell 18% over the prior month. The International Nickel Study Group (INSG) has raised its demand forecast for 2019 considerably to 5.8% and expect the supply deficit to widen to 84,000 this year.
- Gasoline inventories fell during the month due to planned and unplanned outages of refineries as the commodity transitions from its winter-blend to summer-blend.

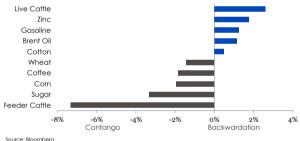
Top 5/Bottom 5 Change in Inventories (over past 3 months)²



Curve Dynamics

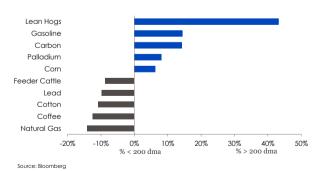
- Live cattle and cotton are slightly backwardated at the front end of the curve and thus offer positive roll yields while most other agricultural commodities are in contango. Roll yields, in a number of cases, are considerably negative with feeder cattle at -7.3% and sugar at -3.3% indicating that the markets are in over-supply in the short-term.
- London Metals Exchange (LMF) zinc futures are in backwardation through the full length of the curve reflecting tightness in the metal, providing a positive 1.8% roll yield. The global zinc market will show a supply deficit of 121,000 tons this year according to the International Lead and Zinc Study Group (ILZSG) which should support prices in the medium term.
- The front-end of the gasoline curve remains backwardated given its cyclical tightness resulting from refinery outages typically expected during the spring season.

Top 5/Bottom 5 Roll Yields (front to next month)³



- The current price of lean hoas, which has appreciated considerably over the last couple of months on account of a widespread outbreak of African swine fever in China, leads the pack at 43.2% above its 200-day moving average (dma).
- Lead is trading 9.7% below its 200-dma and prices are likely to see further downside as the global lead market is set to show a surplus again for the first time in three years according to ILZSG.
- Despite a recovery in its price last month, weakness year-to-date means that the price of natural gas currently stands at 14.1% below its 200-dma.
- Palladium prices are tradina 8.1% above their 200-dma. The palladium market is set to remain in a supply deficit this year and while prices have been unwinding after two years of consistent gains, we expect palladium prices to recover in the long

Top 5/Bottom 5 Price Diff to 200 day moving av. (dma)4



¹ CFIC futures net positioning as at report date, percent change from previous month. ² Percent change in inventory based on 3 month change (in %).

Roll yields calculated as percent change between front month futures price and next month futures price on May 20, 2019.

Percent difference between the front month futures price and its 200 day moving average on May 20, 2019.

Historical performance is not an indication of future performance and any investments may go down in value.

Summary Tables



	Current	Unit	1 Month	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year	ROLL YIELDS ²	Unit	Exchange	20-May	1 Week	1 Month	3 Mont
Energy				10.00	10.10		Energy					0.107	
WTI Oil	63	USD/bbl.	-1.4%	10.9%	18.1%	-11.5%	WTI Oil	USD/bbl.	NYMEX	-0.2%	-0.3%	0.1%	-0.4%
Brent Oil	72	USD/bbl.	0.0%	7.3%	15.1%	-8.3%	Brent Oil	USD/bbl.	ICE	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%	-0.1%
Natural Gas	2.7	USD/MMBtu	7.3%	1.4%	-40.9%	-6.1%	Natural Gas		NYMEX	-1.0%	-1.2%	-1.8%	-1.2%
Gasoline	2.0	USd/gal.	-3.0%	25.8%	34.4%	-10.0%	Gasoline	USd/gal.	NYMEX	1.3%	1.6%	2.4%	-9.4%
Heating Oil	2.1	USd/gal.	0.1%	2.7%	4.2%	-8.5%		USd/gal.	NYMEX	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.0%
Carbon	25.1	EUR/MT	-6.3%	23.4%	29.1%	65.1%	Carbon Agriculture	EUR/MT	ICE	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%
Agriculture Wheat	4.8	USd/bu.	7.7%	-0.5%	-4.5%	-7.7%	Wheat	USd/bu.	CBOT	-1.4%	-1.3%	-1.4%	-0.7%
Corn	3.9	USd/bu.	8.5%	4.9%	7.7%	-3.4%	Corn	USd/bu.	CBOT	-2.0%	-2.5%	-2.5%	-2.3%
Soybeans	8.3	USd/bu.	-5.5%	-7.8%	-5.6%	-3.4 <i>%</i> -16.7%	Soybeans	USd/bu.	CBOT	-2.0%	-2.5% -1.4%	-2.5% -1.5%	-2.5% -1.5%
Sugar	0.1	USd/lb.	-3.3% -8.9%	-7.6%	-5.6% -6.7%	-0.3%	Sugar	USd/lb.	NYBOT	-3.3%	-1.4%	-1.6%	0.4%
Cotton	0.7	USd/lb.	-0.7% -12.2%	-13.3%	-6.7 <i>%</i> -9.8%	-0.5% -21.5%	Cotton	USd/lb.	NYBOT	0.5%	-2.7 <i>%</i> -1.8%	-1.7%	-2.6%
Coffee	0.7		-12.2% -2.2%	-3.4% -9.5%	-9.6% -20.2%	-21.5% -22.6%	Coffee	USd/lb.	NYBOT	-1.8%	-1.6% -1.5%	-1.7%	-3.8%
		USd/lb.			-20.2% 0.6%	-22.6% -11.2%						-1.1%	
Soybean Oil Cocoa	0.3 2,387	USd/lb. USD/MT	-4.5% 0.3%	-8.2% 3.9%	11.3%	-11.2%	Soybean Oil Cocoa	USD/MT	CBOT NYBOT	-0.5% 0.2%	-1.0% 0.7%	0.5%	-1.1%
Industrial Metals	2,307	U3D/MI	0.3/6	3.7/0	11.3/6	-10.7/6	Industrial Me		NIBOI	0.2%	0.7 /6	0.5/6	-0.8%
	1,778	TAA) CISH	2.007	4 007	0.707	22.097			LME	0.597	-0.7%	-0.7%	0.397
Aluminum		USD/MT	-3.9%	-4.2%	-8.6%	-22.0%	Aluminum	USD/MT		-0.5%			-0.3%
Copper (LME)	2.7 6,017	USd/lb. USD/MT	-6.3% -7.0%	-6.3% -6.3%	-1.1% -2.9%	-10.3% -12.0%	Copper Copper (LME	USd/lb.	COMEX LME	0.4% -0.1%	0.4% -0.2%	-0.2% -0.1%	0.0% 0.2%
Zinc	2,648	USD/MT	-7.0% -6.0%	-0.3 <i>%</i> -2.7%	2.4%	-12.0%	Zinc Zinc	USD/MT	LME	1.8%	3.5%	1.0%	0.2%
Nickel	11,997	USD/MT	-6.0% -4.9%	-2.7 % -6.7%	8.6%	-14.6%	Nickel	USD/MT	LME	0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.2%
								,					
Lead	1,797	USD/MT	-6.9%	-11.6%	-8.1%	-22.8%	Lead	USD/MT	LME	-0.3%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-0.2%
Tin	19,550	USD/MT	-3.8%	-8.2%	0.6%	-6.2%	Tin Precious Met	USD/MT	LME	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%
Precious Metals Gold	1,277	USD/t oz.	0.4%	-4.9%	4.6%	-1.1%	Gold	USD/t oz.	COMEX	-0.4%	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.3%
Silver	1,2//	USD/† oz.	-3.7%	-4.7 <i>%</i> -10.9%	1.0%	-12.1%	Silver	USD/† oz.	COMEX	-0.4%	-0.3% -0.4%	-0.5%	-0.6%
							Platinum						
Platinum	814	USD/t oz.	-9.5%	-2.4%	-3.9%	-8.2%		USD/t oz.	NYMEX	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.5%	-0.6%
Palladium	1,331	USD/t oz.	-4.8%	-9.0%	18.2%	38.6%	Palladium	USD/t oz.	NYMEX	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%
Livestock Live Cattle	1.1	USd/lb.	-13.4%	-13.2%	-3.8%	8.7%	Livestock Live Cattle	USd/lb.	CME	2.6%	2.6%	5.9%	-0.7%
Lean Hogs	0.9	USd/lb.	1.7%	73.2%	-5.6% 55.6%	22.8%	Lean Hogs	USd/lb.	CME	-1.3%	-3.6%	-4.9%	-15.9%
Feeder Cattle	1.3	USd/lb.	-7.9%	-6.8%	-8.7%	1.5%	Feeder Cattl		CME	-7.3%	-5.6%	-6.3%	-1.5%
_	•		5 Yr							5 Yr			
FTC NET POSITIONII	NG ³	Current	Average	I Month	6 Month	1 Year	INVENTOR'	Y LEVELS*	Current	Average	I Month	3 Month	6 Mon
nergy							Energy						
WTI Oil		535,326	431,030	552,888	411,794	678,899	Oil - US		472,035	3.5%	2%	4%	6%
Brent Oil**		173,266	171,177	182,941	97,447	464,216	Oil - OECD Eur	ope**	334	-2%	2%	2%	-2%
Natural Gas		-74,033	-114,024	-53,671	25,925	-94,738	Natural Gas -	DOE	1,653		000		4700
Gasoline		93,085	70,470	99,523	77.407	98,173				-16%	23%	-3%	-4/%
Heating Oil				//,525	77,496	70,173	Gasoline - DO	E	225,024	-16% -2%	23% 0%	-3% -12%	-47% 0%
		-17,880	11,923	-14,028	77,496 8,844	42,414	Gasoline - DO Heating Oil - E						-47% 0% -6%
griculture		-17,880	11,923					OCE	225,024	-2%	0%	-12%	0%
griculture Wheat				-14,028	8,844	42,414	Heating Oil - E	OCE	225,024 10,481	-2% -4%	0% -9%	-12% -6%	0% -6%
•		-56,357	-45,981	-14,028 -53,287	-24,158	42,414 8,340	Heating Oil - E Industrial Meta	OOE als	225,024 10,481 1,800,331	-2%	0%	-12%	0% -6% - 2%
Wheat Corn		-56,357 -231,090	-45,981 66,884	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576	-24,158 48,308	8,340 328,823	Heating Oil - E Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminum - LN	DOE als	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200	-2% -4% - 37% -49%	0% -9% 5% 17%	-12% -6% -9% -2%	0% -6% - 2% 15%
Wheat Corn Soybeans		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817	-45,981 66,884 39,573	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183	-24,158 48,308 -48,525	8,340 328,823 144,496	Heating Oil - E Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminum - LA Aluminium - Sh	DOE als	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131	-2% -4% -37% -49% 28%	0% -9% 5% 17% -14%	-12% -6% - 9% -2% -23%	0% -6% - 2% 15% -26%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006	Heating Oil - E Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminum - LA Aluminium - SH Copper	DOE als	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648	-2% -4% -37% -49% 28% -22%	0% -9% 5% 17% -14%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1%	0% -6% - 2% 15% -26% - 3%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430	Heating Oil - I Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminum - LA Aluminium - St Copper Copper - LME	OOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725	-2% -4% -37% -49% 28% -22% -23%	0% -9% 5% 17% -14% -12% 0%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35%	0% -6% -2% 15% -26% -3% 30%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919	Heating Oil - I Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminum - LA Aluminium - SH Copper Copper - LME Copper - SHFE	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963	-2% -4% -37% -49% 28% -22% -23% 6%	0% -9% 5% 17% -14% -12% 0% -21%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9%	0% -6% -2% 15% -26% -3% 30% 39%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367	Heating Oil - I Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminum - LA Aluminium - SH Copper Copper - LME Copper - SHFE Copper - COM	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960	-2% -4% -37% -49% 28% -22% -23% 6% -69%	0% -9% 5% 17% -14% -12% 0% -21% -15%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52%	0% -6% -2% 15% -26% -3% 30% 39% -78%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919	Heating Oil - I Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminium - Sh Copper Copper - LME Copper - SHFE Copper - CON Nickel - LME	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100	-2% -4% -37% -49% 28% -22% -23% 6% -69% -54%	0% -9% 5% 17% -14% -12% 0% -21% -15% -7%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18%	0% -6% -2% 15% -26% -3% 30% 39% -78% -24%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals ⁵		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244	Heating Oil - I Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminium - Sh Copper Copper - LME Copper - SHFE Copper - CON Nickel - LME Zinc	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658	-2% -4% -37% -49% 28% -22% -23% 6% -69% -54% -67%	0% -9% 5% 17% -14% -12% 0% -21% -15% -7%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1%	0% -6% -2% 15% -26% -3% 30% 39% -78% -24% 7%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals ⁵ Copper (COMEX)		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244	Heating Oil - I Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminium - Sh Copper Copper - LME Copper - SHFE Copper - CON Nickel - LME Zinc - LME	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850	-2% -4% -37% -49% 28% -22% -23% 6% -69% -54% -67% -73%	0% -9% -9% -14% -14% -12% -0% -21% -15% -7% -7% 43%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% 22%	0% -6% -6% -2% 15% -26% -3% 30% 39% -78% -24% 7% -14%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals ⁵ Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME)		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874	Heating Oil - I Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminium - Sh Copper Copper - LME Copper - COh Nickel - LME Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808	-2% -4% -47% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -67% -73% -49%	0% -9% -14% -12% -15% -7% 43% -22%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% 22% -20%	0% -6% -2% -2% -26% -3% 30% 39% -78% -24% 7% -14% 73%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals ⁵ Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533	Heating Oil - L Industrial Meta Aluminum - LN Aluminium - St Copper Copper - LME Copper - SHFE Copper - CON Nickel - LME Zinc Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293	-2% -4% -47% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -67% -73% -49% -45%	0% -9%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% 22% -20% 4%	0% -6% -2% -2% -26% -3% 30% 39% -78% -249 7% -14% 73% -7% -7%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673	Heating Oil - Lindustrial Meta Aluminum - Lindustrial Meta Aluminium - St Copper - Copper - LME Copper - SHFE Copper - CON Nickel - LME Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead Lead - LME	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300	-2% -4% -47% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -67% -73% -49% -45% -56%	0% -9% - 5% - 17% - 14% - 12% - 0% - 21% - 15% - 7% 43% - 22% - 2% - 2%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% 22% -20% 4% -2%	0% -6% -2% 15% -26% -3% 30% 39% -78% -14% 73% -7% -33%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals ⁵ Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel Zinc		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799 49,742	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608 46,407	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967 61,363	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611 40,807	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673 54,080	Heating Oil - L Industrial Meta Aluminum - LA Aluminium - SH Copper - COPPER - COPPE	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300 36,993	-2% -4% -47% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -73% -49% -45% -56% -2%	0% -9%	-12% -6% -9% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% 22% -20% 4% -2% 17%	0% -6% -2% 15% -26% -3% 30% 39% -78% -14% 73% -7% -33% 318%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals ⁵ Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel Zinc Lead		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799 49,742 48,076	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608 46,407 50,960	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 -6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967 61,363 47,960	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611 40,807 48,516	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673 54,080 60,491	Heating Oil - Lindustrial Meta Aluminum - Lindustrial Meta Aluminium - St Copper - Copper - SHFE Copper - CON Nickel - LME Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead Lead - LME Lead - SHFE Tin	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300 36,993 9,940	-2% -4% -47% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -73% -49% -45% -56% -2% 4%	0% -9% -14% -12% -15% -7% 43% -22% -2% -11% -13%	-12% -6% -9% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% 22% -20% 4% -2% 17% 3%	0% -6% -6% -2% -2% -26% -3% -39% -78% -14% -73% -33% -33% -318% -12%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals ⁵ Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel Zinc Lead Tin		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799 49,742	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608 46,407	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967 61,363	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611 40,807	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673 54,080	Heating Oil - I Industrial Meta Aluminum - LA Aluminium - SH Copper - COP Copper - COP Nickel - LME Zinc - LME Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead - LME Lead - SHFE Tin Tin - LME	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300 36,993 9,940 1,600	-2% -4% -47% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -67% -73% -49% -45% -56% -2% -4% -68%	0% -9% - 5% - 17% - 14% - 12% - 0% - 21% - 15% - 7% - 43% - 22% - 2% - 11% - 13% - 68% - 68%	-12% -6% -9% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 22% -20% 4% -2% 17% 3% 14%	0% -6% -6% -2% -2% -26% -3% -39% -78% -24% -73% -33% -33% -33% -12% -48% -48%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals ⁵ Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel Zinc Lead Tin recious Metals		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799 49,742 48,076 8,183	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608 46,407 50,960 7,837	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967 61,363 47,960 9,084	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611 40,807 48,516 8,333	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673 54,080 60,491 8,052	Heating Oil - I Industrial Meta Aluminum - LA Aluminium - SH Copper - COP Copper - COP Nickel - LME Zinc - LME Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead - LME Lead - SHFE Tin - LME	DOE als ME HFE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300 36,993 9,940	-2% -4% -47% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -73% -49% -45% -56% -2% 4%	0% -9% -14% -12% -15% -7% 43% -22% -2% -11% -13%	-12% -6% -9% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% 22% -20% 4% -2% 17% 3%	0% -6% -2% -26% -3% -30% -39% -78% -14% -73% -33% -33% -318% -12%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals ⁵ Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel Zinc Lead Tin eccious Metals Gold		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799 49,742 48,076 8,183	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608 46,407 50,960 7,837	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967 61,363 47,960 9,084	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611 40,807 48,516 8,333	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673 54,080 60,491 8,052	Heating Oil - I Industrial Meta Aluminum - LA Aluminium - SH Copper - COP Copper - COP Nickel - LME Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead - LME Lead - SHFE Tin - LME Tin - LME Tin - LME	DOE DOE DOE DOE DOE DOE DOE DOE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300 36,993 9,940 1,600 8,340	-2% -4% -47% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -67% -73% -49% -45% -56% -2% -4% -68% -87%	0% -9% -9% -14% -14% -12% -0% -15% -7% -7% -22% -2% -11% -13% 68% 7%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 22% -20% 4% -2% 17% 3% 14% 1%	0% -6% -2% 15% -26% -3% 30% 39% -78% -14% 73% -7% -33% 318% -12% -48% 2%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel Zinc Lead Tin ecious Metals Gold Silver		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799 49,742 48,076 8,183	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608 46,407 50,960 7,837	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967 61,363 47,960 9,084 55,716 3,795	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611 40,807 48,516 8,333 4,618 -11,291	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673 54,080 60,491 8,052	Heating Oil - L Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminum - LA Aluminium - SH Copper - COP Copper - COP Nickel - LME Zinc Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead - LME Lead - LME Lead - SHFE Tin Tin - LME Tin - SHFE Agriculture Wheat - USDA	DOE DOE DOE DOE DOE DOE DOE DOE	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300 36,993 9,940 1,600 8,340	-2% -4% -47% -49% -28% -22% -23% -69% -54% -67% -73% -49% -45% -56% -2% 4% -68% 87%	0% -9% -9% -14% -14% -12% -0% -21% -15% -7% -43% -22% -2% -11% -13% 68% 7% -6.3%	-12% -6% -9% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% 22% -20% 4% -2% 17% 3% 14% 1%	0% -6% -6% -2% -2% -26% -3% -3% -78% -24% -7% -33% -33% -318% -12% -48% -2% -9.9%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel Zinc Lead Tin ecious Metals Gold Silver Platinum		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799 49,742 48,076 8,183 -128,449 -5,296 26,255	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608 46,407 50,960 7,837	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967 61,363 47,960 9,084 55,716 3,795 33,329	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611 40,807 48,516 8,333 4,618 -11,291 22,973	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673 54,080 60,491 8,052 80,577 -324 8,046	Heating Oil - L Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminum - LA Aluminium - SH Copper - COPP Copper - COPP Copper - COPP Nickel - LME Zinc Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead - LME Lead - SHFE Tin Tin - LME Tin - SHFE Agriculture Wheat - USDA Corn - USDA	DOE DOS	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300 36,993 9,940 1,600 8,340 293,010 314,710	-2% -4% -47% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -67% -73% -49% -45% -56% -2% -48% -88% -87%	0% -9% -9% -14% -14% -12% -15% -7% -43% -22% -2% -11% -13% -68% -7% -6.3% 0.2% -2%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% 22% -20% 4% -2% 17% 3% 14% 1%	0% -6% -6% -15% -26% -3% 39% -78% -24% -73% -33% 318% -12% -48% 2% 9.9% 2.3%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals ⁵ Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel Zinc Lead Tin ecious Metals Gold Silver Platinum Palladium		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799 49,742 48,076 8,183	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608 46,407 50,960 7,837	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967 61,363 47,960 9,084 55,716 3,795	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611 40,807 48,516 8,333 4,618 -11,291	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673 54,080 60,491 8,052	Heating Oil - L Industrial Meta Aluminum - LN Aluminium - SH Copper - Copper - SHFE Copper - CON Nickel - LME Zinc Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead Lead - LME Lead - SHFE Tin Tin - LME Tin - LME Tin - SHFE Agriculture Wheat - USDA Soybeans - USDA	DOE DOS	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300 36,993 9,940 1,600 8,340 293,010 314,710 113,090	-2% -4% -4% -37% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -67% -73% -49% -45% -56% -2% -48% -87% -116% -79%	0% -9% -9% -14% -14% -12% -15% -7% -43% -22% -2% -11% -13% -68% -7% -6.3% -0.2% 5.3%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% -22% -20% 4% -2% 17% 3% 14% 1%	0% -6% -6% -2% -2% -26% -3% -39% -78% -24% -7% -33% -33% -12% -48% -2% -9.9%
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel Zinc Lead Tin recious Metals Gold Silver Platinum Palladium vestock		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799 49,742 48,076 8,183 -128,449 -5,296 26,255 7,621	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608 46,407 50,960 7,837 133,997 36,082 25,195 14,643	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967 61,363 47,960 9,084 55,716 3,795 33,329 8,925	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611 40,807 48,516 8,333 4,618 -11,291 22,973 14,268	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673 54,080 60,491 8,052 80,577 -324 8,046 10,749	Heating Oil - L Industrial Meta Aluminum Aluminum - LA Aluminium - SH Copper Copper - LME Copper - CON Nickel - LME Zinc Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead Lead - LME Lead - LME Lead - SHFE Tin Tin - LME Tin - SHFE Agriculture Wheat - USDA Soybeans - USDA Sugar - USDA	DOE DOS ME HFE MEX DA	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300 36,993 9,940 1,600 8,340 293,010 314,710 113,090 52,850	-2% -4% -4% -37% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -67% -73% -49% -45% -56% -2% -48% -87% -116% -79% -47%	0% -9% -9% -17% -14% -12% -15% -7% -7% -22% -2% -11% -13% -68% -7% -6.3% -0.2% -5.3%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% 22% -20% 4% -2% 17% 3% 14% 1%	0% -6% -6% -2% -2% -26% -3% -39% -78% -24% -33% -33% -33% -12% -48% -2% -28% -28% -12% -48% -12% -12% -12% -12% -12% -12% -12% -12
Wheat Corn Soybeans Sugar Cotton Coffee Soybean Oil Cocoa dustrial Metals Copper (COMEX) Copper (LME) Aluminum Nickel Zinc Lead Tin ecious Metals Gold Silver Platinum Palladium		-56,357 -231,090 -148,817 -108,097 -12,021 -62,624 -49,861 2,076 -19,913 24,768 138,708 14,799 49,742 48,076 8,183 -128,449 -5,296 26,255	-45,981 66,884 39,573 63,386 56,833 -7,805 34,350 24,117 3,682 39,235 156,882 13,608 46,407 50,960 7,837	-14,028 -53,287 -252,576 -70,183 -14,534 39,967 -70,193 -12,987 1,552 6,759 37,769 159,276 20,967 61,363 47,960 9,084 55,716 3,795 33,329	-24,158 48,308 -48,525 25,316 46,280 -25,889 -45,022 -3,950 11,940 45,346 165,839 2,611 40,807 48,516 8,333 4,618 -11,291 22,973	8,340 328,823 144,496 -86,006 111,430 -40,919 -13,367 61,244 34,937 53,874 167,533 17,673 54,080 60,491 8,052 80,577 -324 8,046	Heating Oil - L Industrial Meta Aluminum - LN Aluminium - SH Copper - Copper - SHFE Copper - CON Nickel - LME Zinc Zinc - LME Zinc - SHFE Lead Lead - LME Lead - SHFE Tin Tin - LME Tin - LME Tin - SHFE Agriculture Wheat - USDA Soybeans - USDA	DOE DOS ME HFE MEX DA	225,024 10,481 1,800,331 1,231,200 569,131 408,648 188,725 187,963 31,960 164,100 173,658 104,850 68,808 110,293 73,300 36,993 9,940 1,600 8,340 293,010 314,710 113,090	-2% -4% -4% -37% -49% -28% -22% -23% -6% -69% -54% -67% -73% -49% -45% -56% -2% -48% -87% -116% -79%	0% -9% -9% -14% -14% -12% -15% -7% -43% -22% -2% -11% -13% -68% -7% -6.3% -0.2% 5.3%	-12% -6% -9% -2% -23% -1% 35% -9% -52% -18% 1% -22% -20% 4% -2% 17% 3% 14% 1%	0% -6% -6% -15% -26% -3% 39% -78% -24% -73% -33% 318% -12% -48% 2% 9.9% 2.3%

1Performance of front month futures from 20 May 18 (1 Year), 20 Nov 18 (6 Month), 20 Feb 19 (3 Month) and 20 Apr 19 (1 Month) to 20 May 19.
2Roll return non-annualised from front month futures into second "month on 20 Feb 19 (3 Month), 23 Apr 19 (1 Month), 13 May 19 (1 Week), 20 May 19.

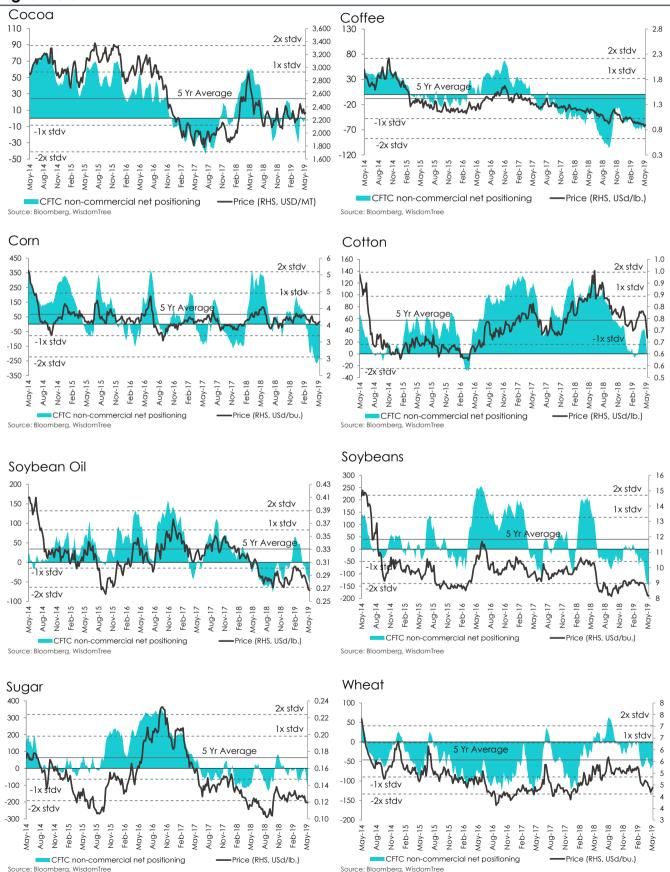
³Net positions in number of contracts. ⁴Current inventories relative to 1, 3, 6 months ago. Under the column "5 yr average" is the current inventory level relative to 5 year average inventory. For energy, 5 yr average is the average of the same month as report month over the past 5 years. SHFE started reporting inventory data from April 2015. SAll Industrial metals positioning data (excluding copper) is sourced from LME COTR data in Bloomberg from 30 January 2018 (first available date) under post-MIFID rules. **Brent 5 Yr average of net positions from January 2011 as positions were not reported by CFTC before then and inventory data (OECD) reported with 3 month lag with current = Feb 2019.

Historical performance is not an indication of future performance and any investments may go down in value.



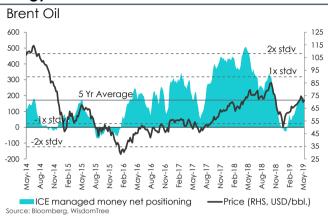
CFTC Speculative Net Long Futures Positions

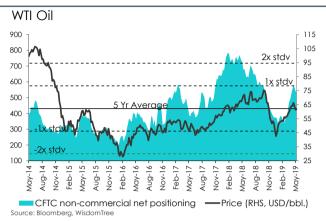
Agriculture

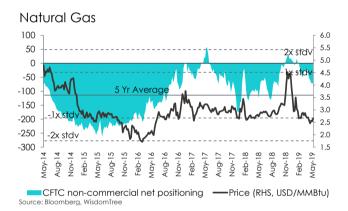




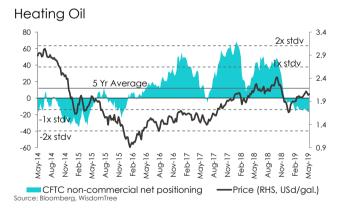
Energy





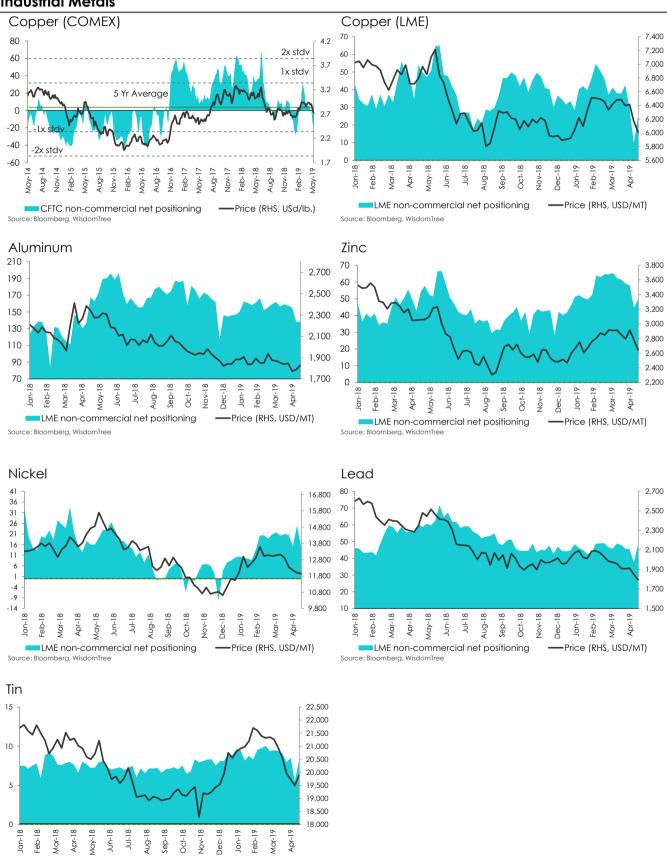








Industrial Metals



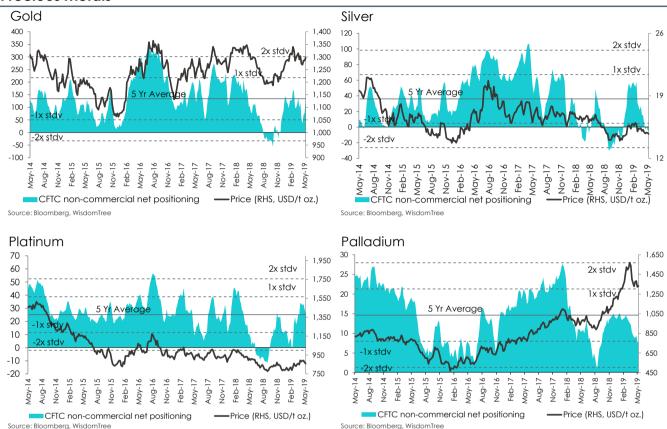
Price (RHS, USD/MT)

LME non-commercial net positioning

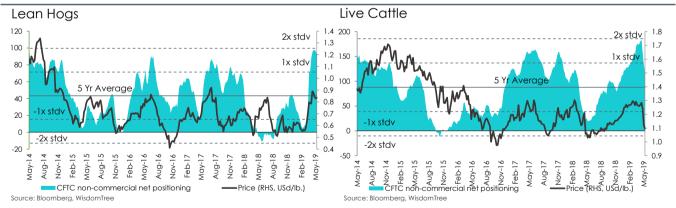
Source: Bloomberg, WisdomTree

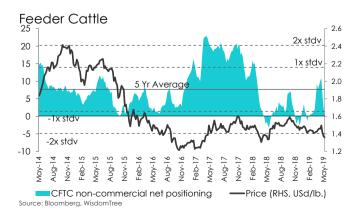


Precious Metals



Livestock

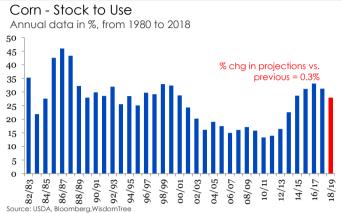


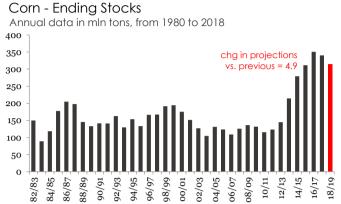


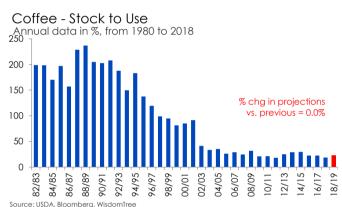


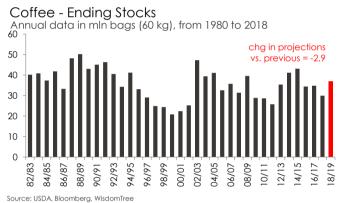
Inventories

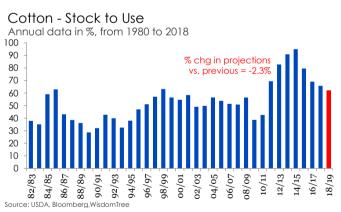
Agriculture

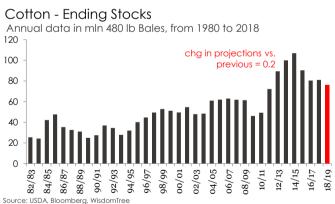




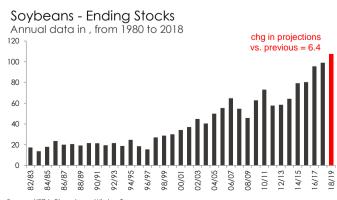










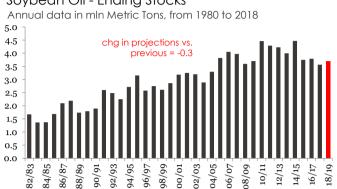


Source: USDA, Bloomberg, WisdomTree

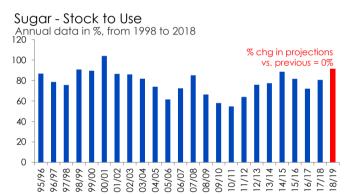


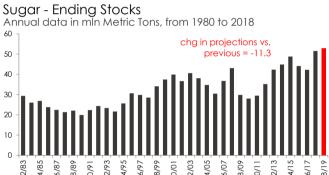
Soybean Oil - Stock to Use Annual data in %, from 1980 to 2018 18 16 % chg in projections vs 14 12 10 8 6 4 02/03 12/13 82/83 68/88 26/96 66/86 00/01 10/11

Soybean Oil - Ending Stocks

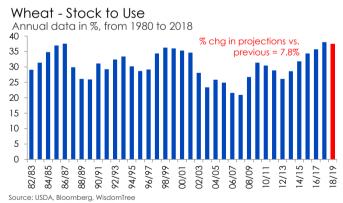


Source: USDA, Bloomberg, WisdomTree

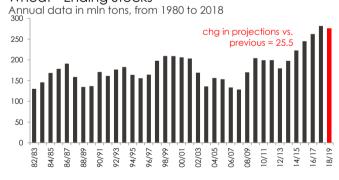




Source: USDA, Bloomberg, WisdomTree



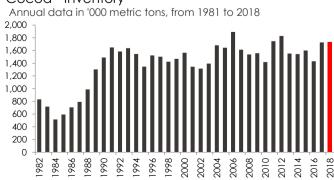
Wheat - Ending Stocks



Source: USDA, Bloomberg, WisdomTree

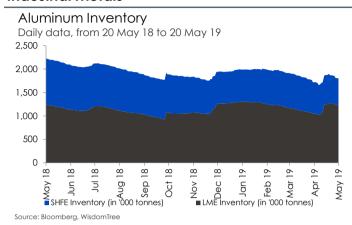
Cocoa - Inventory

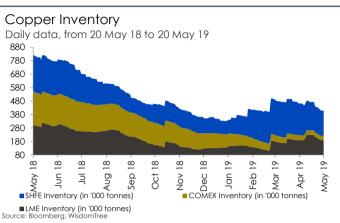
Source: USDA, Bloomberg, WisdomTree

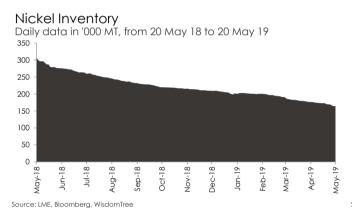


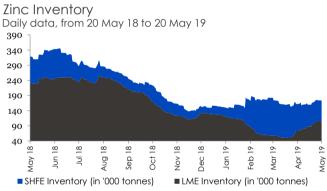


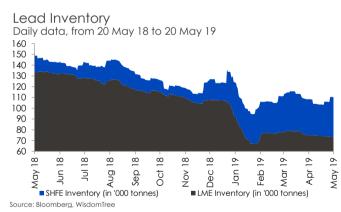
Industrial Metals

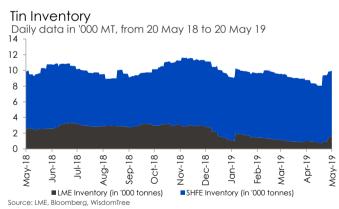




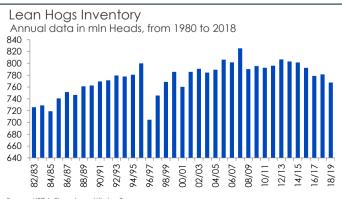


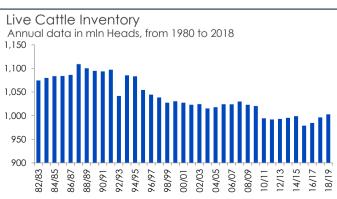






Livestock



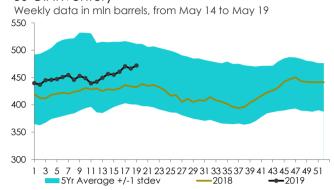


Source: USDA, Bloomberg, WisdomTree



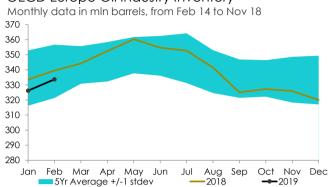
Energy

US Oil Inventory



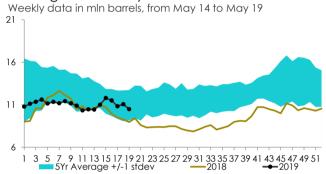
Source: DOE, Bloomberg, WisdomTree

OECD Europe Oil Industry Inventory



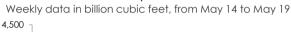
Source: IEA, Bloomberg, WisdomTree

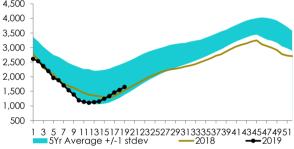
Heating Oil Inventory



Source: DOE, Bloomberg, WisdomTree

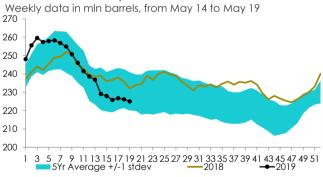
Natural Gas Inventory





Source: DOE, Bloomberg, WisdomTree

Gasoline Inventory

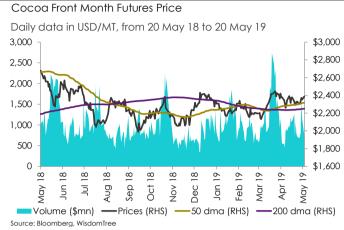


Source: DOE, Bloomberg, WisdomTree

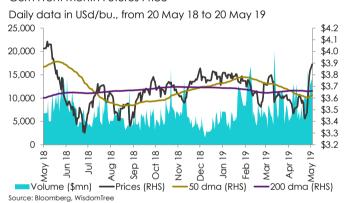


Commodities Front Month Futures and **Trading Volumes**

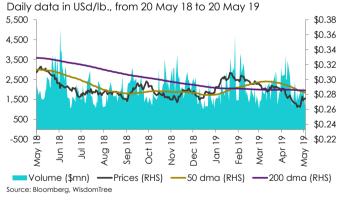
Agriculture



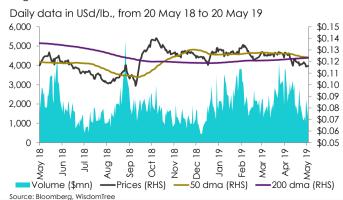
Corn Front Month Futures Price



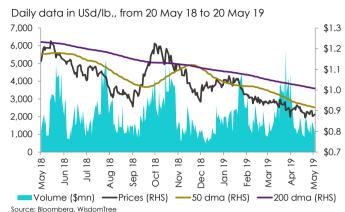
Soybean Oil Front Month Futures Price



Sugar Front Month Futures Price



Coffee Front Month Futures Price



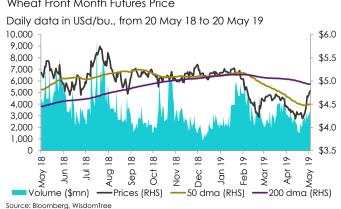
Cotton Front Month Futures Price



Soybeans Front Month Futures Price

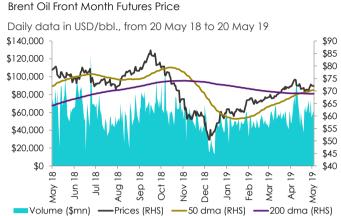


Wheat Front Month Futures Price





Energy



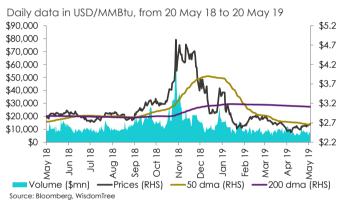
WTI Oil Front Month Futures Price



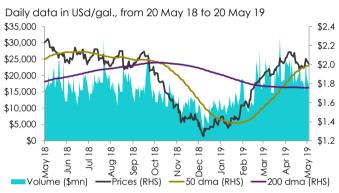
Source: Bloomberg, WisdomTree

Natural Gas Front Month Futures Price

Source: Bloomberg, WisdomTree

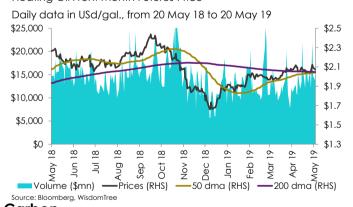


Gasoline Front Month Futures Price



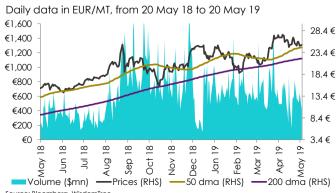
Source: Bloomberg, WisdomTree

Heating Oil Front Month Futures Price



<u>Carbon</u>

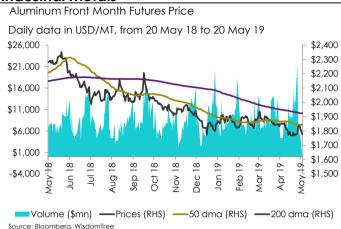
Carbon Front Month Futures Price



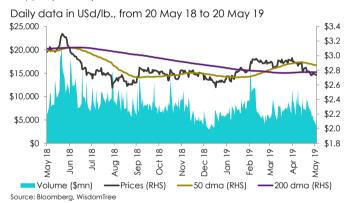
Source: Bloomberg, WisdomTree



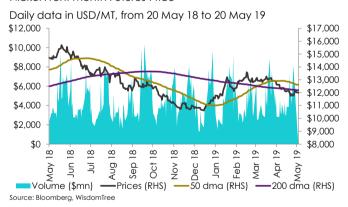
Industrial Metals



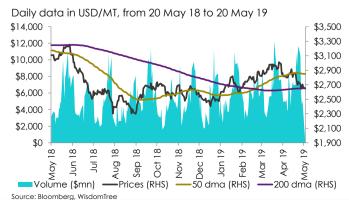




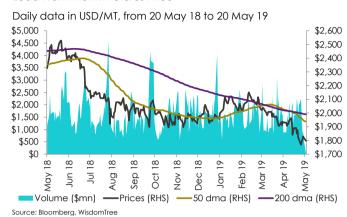
Nickel Front Month Futures Price



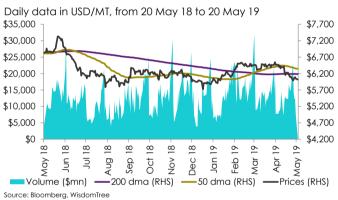
Zinc Front Month Futures Price



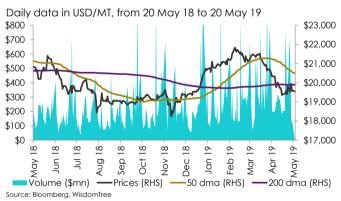
Lead Front Month Futures Price



Copper (LME) Front Month Futures Price



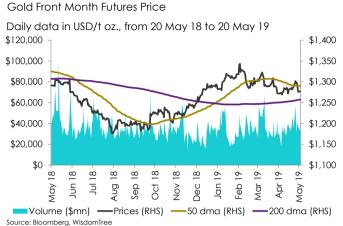
Tin Front Month Futures Price





-200 dma (RHS)

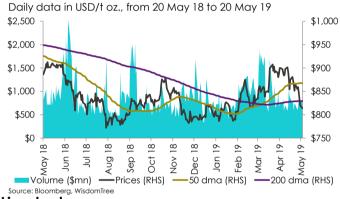
Precious Metals



Silver Front Month Futures Price Daily data in USD/t oz., from 20 May 18 to 20 May 19 \$18,000 \$21 \$16,000 \$20 \$14,000 \$19 \$12,000 \$18 \$10,000 \$17 \$8,000 \$16 \$6,000 \$15 \$4,000 \$14 \$2,000 \$0 \$13 œ œ œ ώ N \exists g Feb Apr Oct ş Dec

-50 dma (RHS)

Platinum Front Month Futures Price

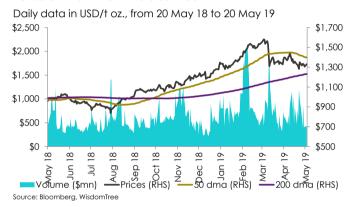


Palladium Front Month Futures Price

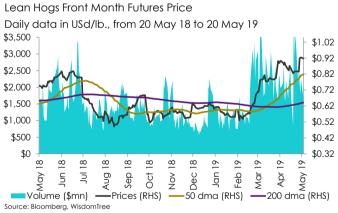
Prices (RHS)

Volume (\$mn)

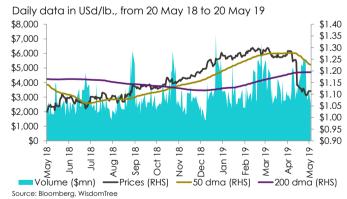
Source: Bloomberg, WisdomTree



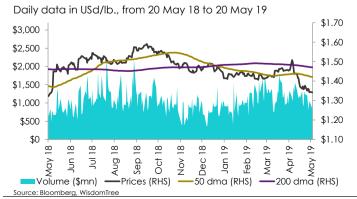
<u>Livestock</u>



Live Cattle Front Month Futures Price



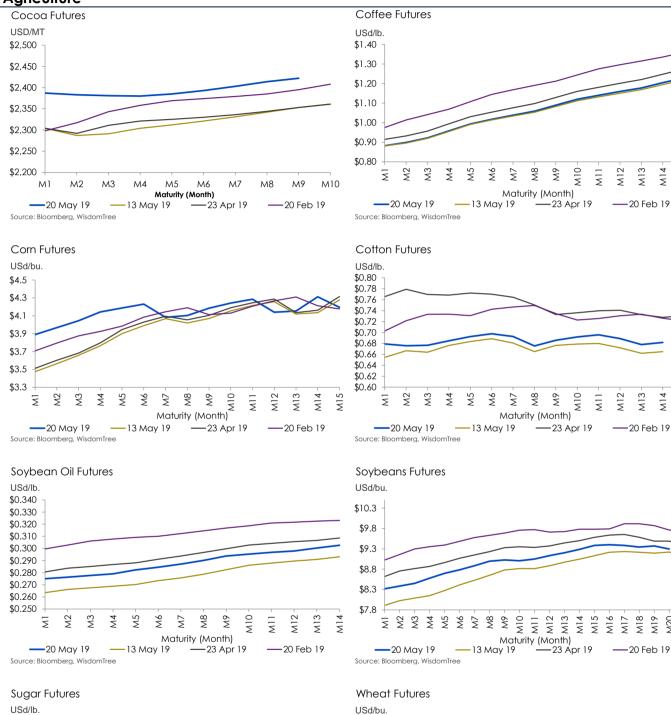
Feeder Cattle Front Month Futures Price

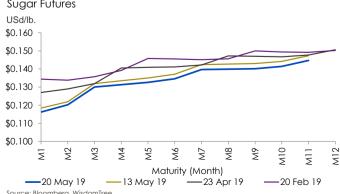


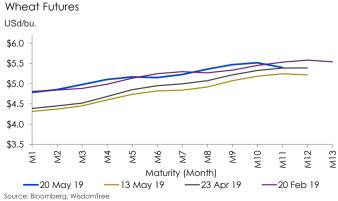


Futures Curves



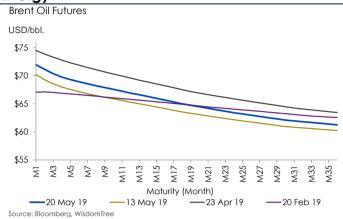


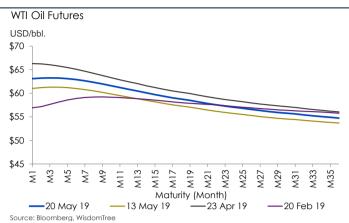


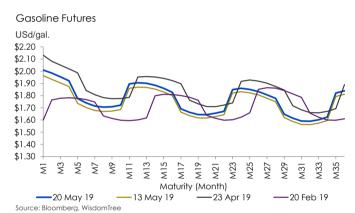


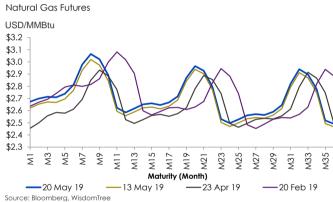


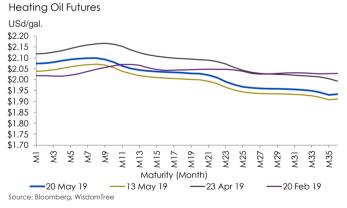




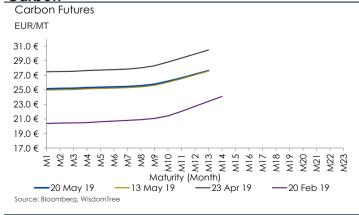






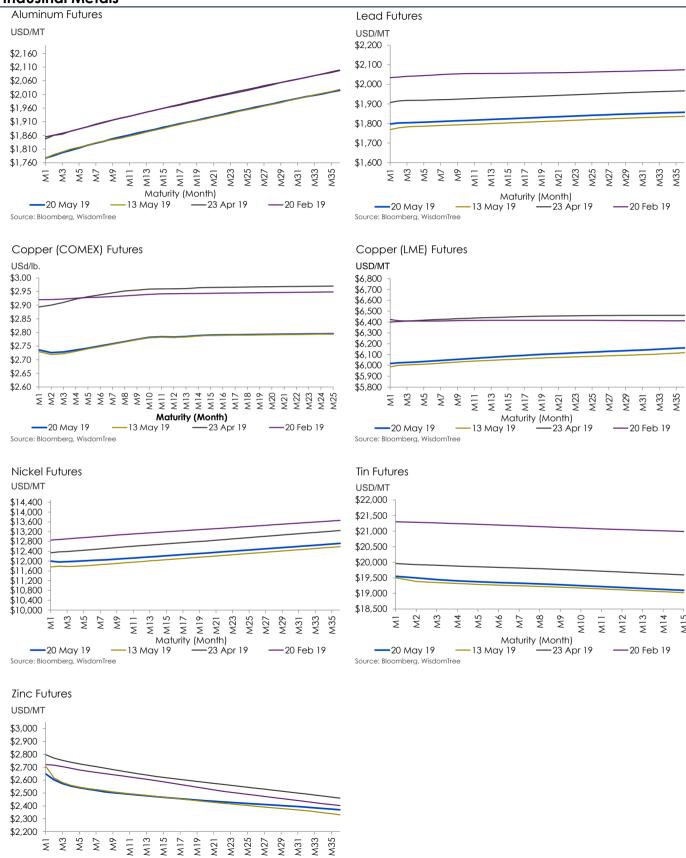


Carbon





Industrial Metals



-23 Apr 19

-20 Feb 19

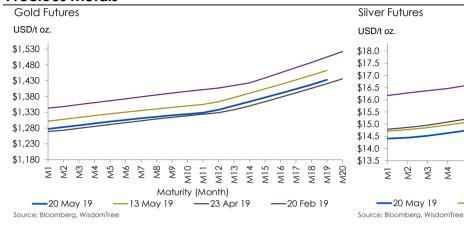
Maturity (Month)

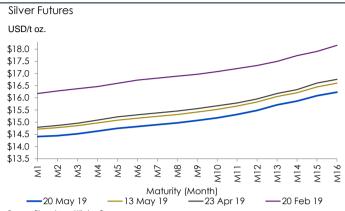
-13 May 19

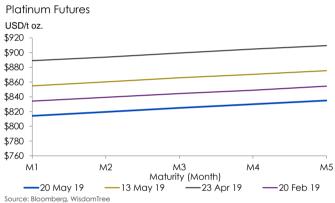
-20 May 19

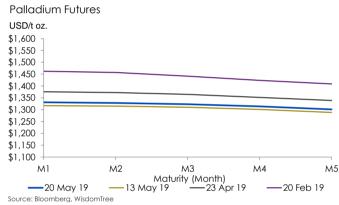


Precious Metals

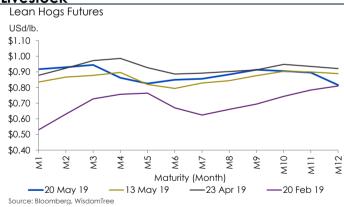


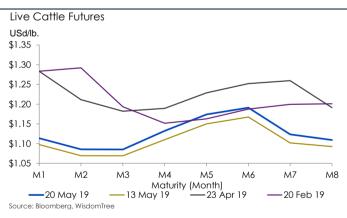




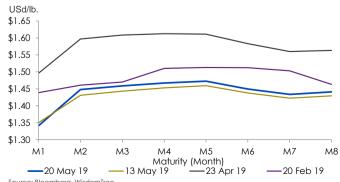


Livestock





Feeder Cattle Futures





Commodity Monthly Matrix Explained

Score based on unweighted sum of four fundamental/technical measures detailed below with each measure awarded a possible score of -1, 0, or 1 depending on whether variable is viewed as fundamentally negative, neutral or positive. Score ranging from -4 to +4. For commodities where data is not available or not relevant, scores are calculated on remaining variables and adjusted to the -4 to +4 scale. The score matrix is designed to highlight significant changes in key variables but should not be viewed as predictor of performance.

The four fundamental/technical measures are as follow:

- price vs. 200 days moving average: 1 when price is above 200dma and return is positive, -1 when price is below 200dma and return is negative, 0 otherwise
- % change in net positioning over the past month: 1 when % change is positive, -1 when % change is negative, 0 when no change
- % change in inventory level over the past 3 months: 1 when % is negative, -1 when % is positive, 0 when no change
- roll yield between the front and second month futures contracts: 1 when in backwardation, -1 when in contango, 0 when no change

CALENDAR

WisdomTree - R	ecent Blogs	
21-May-19	Christopher Gannatti	Late in the economic cycle? Look at Commodities!
20-May-19	Christopher Gannatti	Artificial Intelligence poised to catalyse economic growth for the next decade
15-May-19	Kevin Flanagan	Higher rates? Don't rush to judgement
14-May-19	Lidia Treiber	How can AT1 CoCos sit within an investment portfolio?
13-May-19	WisdomTree	Accessing the Electric Vehicle growth story via commodity ETPs
09-May-19	Christopher Gannatti	US-China-Trade: When vs. What
08-May-19	Nitesh Shah	Gold: WisdomTree's price forecasts to Q1 2020
03-May-19	Aneeka Gupta	Hogging the limelight
01-May-19	Aneeka Gupta	Gearing up for the next leg of the Chinese Rally
30-Apr-19	Lidia Treiber	Turning the coin over on negative bond yields with yield enhancing solutions
23-Apr-19	Aneeka Gupta	Electric Vehicle adoption to augment commodity demand
17-Apr-19	Gaurav Sinha	India: Observations from the ground
15-Apr-19	Nitesh Shah	Gold: how we value the precious metal
WisdomTree P	Past Issues of Commodity Monthly Monit	or

WisdomTree - Past Issues of Commodity Monthly Monito

Mar - Apr 2019 Research Team <u>Commodities hanging on the balance of a trade deal</u>

Feb - Mar 2019 Research Team <u>Dovish Fed counters a delayed trade deal</u>
Nov - Feb 2019 Research Team <u>Commodities — a phoenix rising from the ashes</u>

Oct - Nov 2018 Research Team <u>G-20 sets tone for further upside</u>

Sept - Oct 2018 Research Team Past peak bearishness

The research notes are for qualified investors only.

Key Reports

KCy KCPOITS			
Current	Next release		
10-May-19	11-Jun-19	USDA	World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates
07-May-19	11-Jun-19	EIA	Short-Term Energy Outlook
14-May-19	13-Jun-19	OPEC	OPEC Oil Market Report
15-May-19	14-Jun-19	IEA	IEA Oil Market Report

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